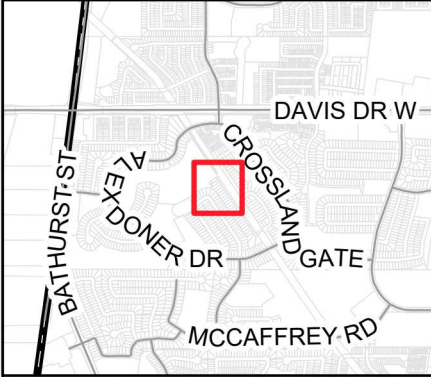


139 Bethpage Crescent



Automatically Generated
by Staff Online GIS
Printed: 2024-06-03.